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5,5',7,7'-Tetramethoxy-2,2'-ethano-1,1'-spirobiindane

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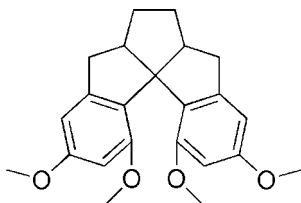
Received 21 November 2007; accepted 8 January 2008

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.040; wR factor = 0.101; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.4.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4$, there is a dihedral angle of 83.7 (6)° between the two benzene rings. The five-membered rings have chair conformations.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Bandin *et al.* (2000); Birman *et al.* (1999); Lan *et al.* (2006); Zhu *et al.* (2005).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4$
 $M_r = 366.44$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

$a = 12.7089$ (11) Å
 $b = 10.0905$ (8) Å
 $c = 16.1664$ (13) Å

$\beta = 104.306$ (2)°
 $V = 2008.9$ (3) Å³
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 0.08$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 298$ (2) K
 $0.33 \times 0.21 \times 0.15$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII area-detector diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2004)
 $T_{\min} = 0.974$, $T_{\max} = 0.988$

9884 measured reflections
3576 independent reflections
2013 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.101$
 $S = 1.08$
3576 reflections

249 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.13$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.10$ e Å⁻³

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Bruker, 2004); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: CS2064).

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supplementary materials

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5,5',7,7'-Tetramethoxy-2,2'-ethano-1,1'-spirobiindane

W.-X. Hu, J.-F. Wei and X.-Y. Shi

Comment

The symmetric chiral ligands, such as BINOL (1,1'-binaphthalene-2,2'-diol), BINAP [2,2'-bis(diphenylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl], SPINOL (1,1'-spirobiindane-7,7'-diol), *etc.* are widely used in catalytic asymmetric synthesis (Lan *et al.*, 2006; Birman *et al.*, 1999; Zhu *et al.*, 2005). Even minor modifications of the chiral ligands were found to enhance manifold functional capability of these ligands in asymmetric catalysis (Bandin *et al.*, 2000). We also report the synthesis of the title compound here.

The title compound (Fig. 1) was obtained in three steps (experimental section). The molecule has an approximate C_2 symmetry. Two phenyl groups make a dihedral angle of 83.7 (6)°.

Experimental

A solution of 3,5-dimethoxybenzaldehyde (7.9 g, 47.6 mmol) and cyclopentanone (2 g, 23.8 mmol) in 20 ml of ethanol was added to a solution of 0.8 g of NaOH in 30 ml 50% aqueous ethanol over a period of 30 min and stirred for 8 h at room temperature. The yellow solid obtained was filtered and washed with water and the product vacuum dried (7.2 g, 85%). The yellow product is 2,6-bis(3,5-dimethoxybenzylidene)cyclopentanone, which was dissolved in 30 ml of acetone and then stirred with Raney nickel (3 g) under hydrogen atmosphere at room temperature and the reaction progress monitored by TLC. Upon disappearance of the starting material in TLC (*ca* 12 h, rotary evaporator), the reaction mixture was carefully filtered off without allowing the Raney nickel to become dry by washing with acetone and the filtrate was concentrated in a rotary evaporator. The crude product was crystallized from 95% ethanol to yield 2,6-bis(3,5-dimethoxybenzyl)cyclopentanone (2.8 g, 92.4%). This compound (2 g, 5.56 mmol) and $H_3PW_{12}O_{40}$ (2.57 g, 0.834 mmol) in 20 ml toluene were charged in a 50 ml flask with water segregator and reflux condenser, followed by reflux and dehydration until no water was separated for 12 h when the solution turned red slowly, then cooled, filtered and washed with $CHCl_3$. The organic phase was combined, evaporated and the residue was recrystallized from a hexane–ethyl acetate (3:1) mixture to give 1.8 g of the title compound (88.7% yield).

1H NMR: ($CDCl_3$) 1.23–1.29 (m, 2H), 1.96–2.00 (m, 2H), 2.61–2.66 (m, 4H), 3.36–3.44 (m, 2H), 3.55 (s, 6H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 6.20 (s, 2H), 6.34 (s, 2H).

Refinement

The H atoms (pyridine ring) were placed in calculated positions [$Csp^2-H = 0.93 \text{ \AA}$] and refined using a riding model, with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$.

Figures

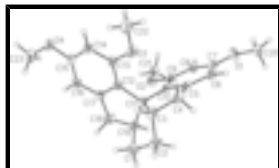


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.

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Crystal data

$C_{23}H_{26}O_4$

$M_r = 366.44$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 12.7089$ (11) Å

$b = 10.0905$ (8) Å

$c = 16.1664$ (13) Å

$\beta = 104.306$ (2)°

$V = 2008.9$ (3) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 784$

$D_x = 1.212$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 3576 reflections

$\theta = 1.7$ – 25.1 °

$\mu = 0.08$ mm⁻¹

$T = 298$ (2) K

Block, colourless

$0.33 \times 0.21 \times 0.15$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 298$ (2) K

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2004)

$T_{\min} = 0.974$, $T_{\max} = 0.988$

9884 measured reflections

3576 independent reflections

2013 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.1$ °

$\theta_{\min} = 1.7$ °

$h = -15 \rightarrow 15$

$k = -12 \rightarrow 11$

$l = -11 \rightarrow 19$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$

$wR(F^2) = 0.101$

$S = 1.09$

3576 reflections

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0439P)^2]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.13$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.10$ e Å⁻³

249 parameters

Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008),

$$F_c^* = kFc[1+0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$$

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Extinction coefficient: 0.0095 (8)

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | U_{iso}^*/U_{eq} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|
| O1 | 0.01787 (11) | 0.00651 (13) | 0.11905 (9) | 0.0934 (5) |
| O2 | 0.11557 (9) | 0.45860 (11) | 0.10743 (7) | 0.0615 (3) |
| O3 | 0.26734 (10) | 0.31122 (11) | -0.09967 (7) | 0.0720 (4) |
| O4 | 0.21271 (10) | 0.76096 (12) | -0.18685 (8) | 0.0753 (4) |
| C1 | 0.48840 (15) | 0.4601 (2) | 0.18491 (13) | 0.0857 (6) |
| H1A | 0.5280 | 0.5093 | 0.1508 | 0.103* |
| H1B | 0.5161 | 0.4837 | 0.2445 | 0.103* |
| C2 | 0.49705 (15) | 0.3121 (2) | 0.17181 (13) | 0.0844 (6) |
| H2A | 0.4716 | 0.2625 | 0.2145 | 0.101* |
| H2B | 0.5713 | 0.2865 | 0.1743 | 0.101* |
| C3 | 0.42396 (14) | 0.28916 (18) | 0.08308 (11) | 0.0666 (5) |
| H3 | 0.4621 | 0.3118 | 0.0392 | 0.080* |
| C4 | 0.37550 (15) | 0.14983 (17) | 0.06805 (12) | 0.0730 (6) |
| H4A | 0.3700 | 0.1214 | 0.0098 | 0.088* |
| H4B | 0.4198 | 0.0866 | 0.1068 | 0.088* |
| C5 | 0.26458 (14) | 0.16203 (17) | 0.08514 (10) | 0.0574 (5) |
| C6 | 0.19459 (17) | 0.06072 (17) | 0.09508 (11) | 0.0671 (5) |
| H6 | 0.2143 | -0.0277 | 0.0930 | 0.081* |
| C7 | 0.09506 (15) | 0.09546 (18) | 0.10816 (11) | 0.0641 (5) |
| C8 | 0.06579 (14) | 0.22698 (17) | 0.11182 (10) | 0.0597 (5) |
| H8 | -0.0019 | 0.2483 | 0.1204 | 0.072* |
| C9 | 0.13625 (13) | 0.32636 (15) | 0.10281 (10) | 0.0505 (4) |
| C10 | 0.23758 (13) | 0.29369 (15) | 0.08937 (9) | 0.0496 (4) |
| C11 | 0.32709 (12) | 0.38749 (16) | 0.07973 (9) | 0.0514 (4) |
| C12 | 0.29743 (12) | 0.47861 (16) | 0.00341 (10) | 0.0503 (4) |
| C13 | 0.26767 (13) | 0.44407 (16) | -0.08266 (10) | 0.0517 (4) |
| C14 | 0.24065 (13) | 0.54127 (17) | -0.14428 (10) | 0.0566 (5) |
| H14 | 0.2207 | 0.5184 | -0.2018 | 0.068* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| C15 | 0.24339 (13) | 0.67340 (17) | -0.11997 (11) | 0.0571 (5) |
| C16 | 0.27449 (13) | 0.71002 (16) | -0.03510 (12) | 0.0604 (5) |
| H16 | 0.2774 | 0.7988 | -0.0192 | 0.072* |
| C17 | 0.30128 (13) | 0.61047 (17) | 0.02569 (10) | 0.0543 (4) |
| C18 | 0.33526 (15) | 0.62685 (17) | 0.12096 (11) | 0.0685 (5) |
| H18A | 0.2758 | 0.6610 | 0.1425 | 0.082* |
| H18B | 0.3964 | 0.6870 | 0.1373 | 0.082* |
| C19 | 0.36713 (14) | 0.48682 (17) | 0.15539 (10) | 0.0619 (5) |
| H19 | 0.3321 | 0.4665 | 0.2015 | 0.074* |
| C20 | 0.03804 (18) | -0.13115 (18) | 0.11287 (13) | 0.0989 (7) |
| H20A | 0.0585 | -0.1485 | 0.0606 | 0.148* |
| H20B | -0.0265 | -0.1801 | 0.1135 | 0.148* |
| H20C | 0.0957 | -0.1578 | 0.1604 | 0.148* |
| C21 | 0.01061 (14) | 0.49516 (17) | 0.11711 (13) | 0.0794 (6) |
| H21A | -0.0442 | 0.4600 | 0.0704 | 0.119* |
| H21B | 0.0049 | 0.5900 | 0.1176 | 0.119* |
| H21C | 0.0006 | 0.4600 | 0.1698 | 0.119* |
| C22 | 0.2423 (2) | 0.27137 (19) | -0.18592 (13) | 0.1168 (9) |
| H22A | 0.1692 | 0.2970 | -0.2132 | 0.175* |
| H22B | 0.2491 | 0.1769 | -0.1890 | 0.175* |
| H22C | 0.2915 | 0.3131 | -0.2143 | 0.175* |
| C23 | 0.22177 (17) | 0.89829 (17) | -0.16809 (13) | 0.0850 (6) |
| H23A | 0.1752 | 0.9208 | -0.1316 | 0.127* |
| H23B | 0.2006 | 0.9480 | -0.2202 | 0.127* |
| H23C | 0.2956 | 0.9190 | -0.1398 | 0.127* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0960 (11) | 0.0534 (9) | 0.1336 (13) | -0.0154 (7) | 0.0338 (9) | -0.0010 (8) |
| O2 | 0.0575 (8) | 0.0496 (8) | 0.0802 (8) | 0.0036 (6) | 0.0222 (6) | -0.0009 (6) |
| O3 | 0.1176 (11) | 0.0527 (8) | 0.0469 (8) | 0.0052 (7) | 0.0223 (7) | -0.0020 (6) |
| O4 | 0.0980 (10) | 0.0589 (9) | 0.0687 (9) | 0.0035 (7) | 0.0202 (7) | 0.0151 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0645 (14) | 0.1059 (18) | 0.0789 (15) | -0.0058 (12) | 0.0033 (11) | -0.0021 (12) |
| C2 | 0.0551 (12) | 0.1137 (18) | 0.0815 (15) | 0.0141 (11) | 0.0117 (11) | 0.0149 (13) |
| C3 | 0.0684 (13) | 0.0810 (14) | 0.0559 (12) | 0.0144 (10) | 0.0260 (10) | 0.0110 (10) |
| C4 | 0.0853 (15) | 0.0739 (14) | 0.0629 (12) | 0.0268 (11) | 0.0244 (10) | 0.0095 (10) |
| C5 | 0.0708 (13) | 0.0570 (12) | 0.0452 (10) | 0.0114 (10) | 0.0158 (9) | 0.0050 (8) |
| C6 | 0.0936 (15) | 0.0490 (11) | 0.0570 (12) | 0.0103 (11) | 0.0150 (10) | 0.0018 (9) |
| C7 | 0.0725 (14) | 0.0558 (13) | 0.0621 (12) | -0.0061 (10) | 0.0130 (10) | 0.0008 (9) |
| C8 | 0.0612 (12) | 0.0526 (12) | 0.0639 (12) | 0.0025 (9) | 0.0129 (9) | 0.0014 (9) |
| C9 | 0.0619 (12) | 0.0422 (11) | 0.0453 (10) | 0.0049 (9) | 0.0093 (8) | 0.0016 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0590 (11) | 0.0530 (11) | 0.0365 (9) | 0.0064 (8) | 0.0114 (8) | 0.0041 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0552 (10) | 0.0601 (11) | 0.0411 (10) | 0.0052 (9) | 0.0160 (8) | 0.0031 (8) |
| C12 | 0.0525 (10) | 0.0556 (11) | 0.0446 (10) | -0.0001 (8) | 0.0152 (8) | 0.0001 (8) |
| C13 | 0.0617 (11) | 0.0474 (11) | 0.0487 (11) | 0.0002 (8) | 0.0188 (8) | -0.0004 (8) |
| C14 | 0.0679 (12) | 0.0579 (12) | 0.0459 (10) | -0.0014 (9) | 0.0178 (8) | 0.0029 (9) |
| C15 | 0.0644 (12) | 0.0541 (12) | 0.0558 (12) | 0.0005 (9) | 0.0208 (9) | 0.0129 (10) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C16 | 0.0721 (12) | 0.0498 (11) | 0.0639 (13) | -0.0045 (9) | 0.0256 (10) | -0.0033 (10) |
| C17 | 0.0582 (11) | 0.0578 (12) | 0.0496 (11) | -0.0054 (8) | 0.0183 (9) | -0.0032 (9) |
| C18 | 0.0790 (13) | 0.0717 (13) | 0.0561 (12) | -0.0113 (10) | 0.0190 (10) | -0.0101 (9) |
| C19 | 0.0584 (12) | 0.0783 (13) | 0.0483 (10) | -0.0052 (10) | 0.0119 (9) | -0.0031 (9) |
| C20 | 0.1240 (19) | 0.0513 (14) | 0.1129 (18) | -0.0128 (12) | 0.0132 (15) | 0.0006 (11) |
| C21 | 0.0659 (13) | 0.0621 (13) | 0.1158 (17) | 0.0110 (10) | 0.0329 (12) | -0.0006 (11) |
| C22 | 0.235 (3) | 0.0622 (14) | 0.0548 (14) | -0.0128 (15) | 0.0381 (16) | -0.0153 (10) |
| C23 | 0.1083 (17) | 0.0570 (14) | 0.0975 (16) | 0.0083 (11) | 0.0403 (13) | 0.0200 (11) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1—C7 | 1.373 (2) | C10—C11 | 1.517 (2) |
| O1—C20 | 1.420 (2) | C11—C12 | 1.510 (2) |
| O2—C9 | 1.3656 (17) | C11—C19 | 1.566 (2) |
| O2—C21 | 1.4294 (18) | C12—C17 | 1.376 (2) |
| O3—C13 | 1.3682 (18) | C12—C13 | 1.393 (2) |
| O3—C22 | 1.410 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.380 (2) |
| O4—C15 | 1.3759 (19) | C14—C15 | 1.388 (2) |
| O4—C23 | 1.4171 (19) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C2 | 1.516 (3) | C15—C16 | 1.381 (2) |
| C1—C19 | 1.521 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.388 (2) |
| C1—H1A | 0.9700 | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| C1—H1B | 0.9700 | C17—C18 | 1.502 (2) |
| C2—C3 | 1.522 (2) | C18—C19 | 1.536 (2) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9700 | C18—H18A | 0.9700 |
| C2—H2B | 0.9700 | C18—H18B | 0.9700 |
| C3—C4 | 1.530 (2) | C19—H19 | 0.9800 |
| C3—C11 | 1.572 (2) | C20—H20A | 0.9600 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9800 | C20—H20B | 0.9600 |
| C4—C5 | 1.507 (2) | C20—H20C | 0.9600 |
| C4—H4A | 0.9700 | C21—H21A | 0.9600 |
| C4—H4B | 0.9700 | C21—H21B | 0.9600 |
| C5—C10 | 1.378 (2) | C21—H21C | 0.9600 |
| C5—C6 | 1.390 (2) | C22—H22A | 0.9600 |
| C6—C7 | 1.378 (2) | C22—H22B | 0.9600 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9300 | C22—H22C | 0.9600 |
| C7—C8 | 1.383 (2) | C23—H23A | 0.9600 |
| C8—C9 | 1.376 (2) | C23—H23B | 0.9600 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | C23—H23C | 0.9600 |
| C9—C10 | 1.397 (2) | | |
| C7—O1—C20 | 118.91 (16) | C17—C12—C11 | 112.92 (14) |
| C9—O2—C21 | 117.11 (13) | C13—C12—C11 | 127.96 (15) |
| C13—O3—C22 | 117.84 (13) | O3—C13—C14 | 124.30 (15) |
| C15—O4—C23 | 117.87 (15) | O3—C13—C12 | 115.63 (14) |
| C2—C1—C19 | 103.52 (16) | C14—C13—C12 | 120.07 (15) |
| C2—C1—H1A | 111.1 | C13—C14—C15 | 119.61 (15) |
| C19—C1—H1A | 111.1 | C13—C14—H14 | 120.2 |
| C2—C1—H1B | 111.1 | C15—C14—H14 | 120.2 |
| C19—C1—H1B | 111.1 | O4—C15—C16 | 124.39 (16) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| H1A—C1—H1B | 109.0 | O4—C15—C14 | 114.33 (16) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 103.46 (15) | C16—C15—C14 | 121.29 (15) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 111.1 | C15—C16—C17 | 118.02 (15) |
| C3—C2—H2A | 111.1 | C15—C16—H16 | 121.0 |
| C1—C2—H2B | 111.1 | C17—C16—H16 | 121.0 |
| C3—C2—H2B | 111.1 | C12—C17—C16 | 121.87 (15) |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 109.0 | C12—C17—C18 | 110.93 (15) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 114.65 (15) | C16—C17—C18 | 127.19 (16) |
| C2—C3—C11 | 103.13 (14) | C17—C18—C19 | 104.68 (14) |
| C4—C3—C11 | 107.07 (14) | C17—C18—H18A | 110.8 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 110.6 | C19—C18—H18A | 110.8 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 110.6 | C17—C18—H18B | 110.8 |
| C11—C3—H3 | 110.6 | C19—C18—H18B | 110.8 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 104.71 (14) | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.9 |
| C5—C4—H4A | 110.8 | C1—C19—C18 | 115.66 (15) |
| C3—C4—H4A | 110.8 | C1—C19—C11 | 103.89 (14) |
| C5—C4—H4B | 110.8 | C18—C19—C11 | 107.47 (13) |
| C3—C4—H4B | 110.8 | C1—C19—H19 | 109.9 |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 108.9 | C18—C19—H19 | 109.9 |
| C10—C5—C6 | 121.93 (16) | C11—C19—H19 | 109.9 |
| C10—C5—C4 | 110.09 (16) | O1—C20—H20A | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 127.97 (16) | O1—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 117.93 (16) | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 121.0 | O1—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 121.0 | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| O1—C7—C6 | 124.43 (17) | H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| O1—C7—C8 | 114.43 (17) | O2—C21—H21A | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 121.14 (17) | O2—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—C7 | 120.37 (16) | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.8 | O2—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.8 | H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| O2—C9—C8 | 124.55 (15) | H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| O2—C9—C10 | 115.87 (14) | O3—C22—H22A | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 119.57 (15) | O3—C22—H22B | 109.5 |
| C5—C10—C9 | 119.04 (15) | H22A—C22—H22B | 109.5 |
| C5—C10—C11 | 113.21 (14) | O3—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 127.74 (14) | H22A—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—C10 | 114.94 (13) | H22B—C22—H22C | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—C19 | 102.46 (13) | O4—C23—H23A | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C19 | 115.23 (12) | O4—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—C3 | 116.61 (12) | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C3 | 101.74 (13) | O4—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C19—C11—C3 | 106.06 (13) | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C17—C12—C13 | 119.12 (14) | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C19—C1—C2—C3 | 45.85 (18) | C10—C11—C12—C17 | 117.93 (15) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -153.35 (15) | C19—C11—C12—C17 | -7.82 (17) |
| C1—C2—C3—C11 | -37.33 (18) | C3—C11—C12—C17 | -123.13 (16) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 95.86 (17) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -61.8 (2) |
| C11—C3—C4—C5 | -17.87 (17) | C19—C11—C12—C13 | 172.49 (15) |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C3—C4—C5—C10 | 12.87 (18) | C3—C11—C12—C13 | 57.2 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -167.74 (16) | C22—O3—C13—C14 | 2.9 (2) |
| C10—C5—C6—C7 | 1.0 (2) | C22—O3—C13—C12 | -177.36 (17) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -178.31 (17) | C17—C12—C13—O3 | 179.06 (14) |
| C20—O1—C7—C6 | -3.0 (3) | C11—C12—C13—O3 | -1.3 (2) |
| C20—O1—C7—C8 | 177.41 (15) | C17—C12—C13—C14 | -1.2 (2) |
| C5—C6—C7—O1 | -179.96 (16) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 178.52 (15) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -0.4 (3) | O3—C13—C14—C15 | 179.81 (15) |
| O1—C7—C8—C9 | 179.30 (14) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.0 (2) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | -0.3 (3) | C23—O4—C15—C16 | 5.2 (2) |
| C21—O2—C9—C8 | -4.0 (2) | C23—O4—C15—C14 | -174.92 (14) |
| C21—O2—C9—C10 | 177.12 (14) | C13—C14—C15—O4 | -178.73 (14) |
| C7—C8—C9—O2 | -178.43 (15) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 1.1 (2) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.4 (2) | O4—C15—C16—C17 | 178.73 (15) |
| C6—C5—C10—C9 | -0.9 (2) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -1.1 (2) |
| C4—C5—C10—C9 | 178.50 (14) | C13—C12—C17—C16 | 1.2 (2) |
| C6—C5—C10—C11 | 178.08 (14) | C11—C12—C17—C16 | -178.55 (14) |
| C4—C5—C10—C11 | -2.48 (18) | C13—C12—C17—C18 | -179.81 (14) |
| O2—C9—C10—C5 | 179.15 (13) | C11—C12—C17—C18 | 0.47 (19) |
| C8—C9—C10—C5 | 0.2 (2) | C15—C16—C17—C12 | -0.1 (2) |
| O2—C9—C10—C11 | 0.3 (2) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -178.90 (16) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -178.65 (14) | C12—C17—C18—C19 | 7.32 (19) |
| C5—C10—C11—C12 | 118.32 (15) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -173.73 (16) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | -62.8 (2) | C2—C1—C19—C18 | -152.31 (15) |
| C5—C10—C11—C19 | -122.85 (14) | C2—C1—C19—C11 | -34.81 (18) |
| C9—C10—C11—C19 | 56.1 (2) | C17—C18—C19—C1 | 103.58 (17) |
| C5—C10—C11—C3 | -8.63 (16) | C17—C18—C19—C11 | -11.91 (17) |
| C9—C10—C11—C3 | 170.29 (15) | C12—C11—C19—C1 | -111.14 (14) |
| C2—C3—C11—C12 | 128.93 (16) | C10—C11—C19—C1 | 123.31 (15) |
| C4—C3—C11—C12 | -109.76 (16) | C3—C11—C19—C1 | 11.61 (17) |
| C2—C3—C11—C10 | -105.22 (15) | C12—C11—C19—C18 | 11.92 (16) |
| C4—C3—C11—C10 | 16.09 (16) | C10—C11—C19—C18 | -113.63 (15) |
| C2—C3—C11—C19 | 15.64 (17) | C3—C11—C19—C18 | 134.67 (14) |
| C4—C3—C11—C19 | 136.95 (13) | | |

Fig. 1

